**高中英语必修第二册 Unit 2 Animals**

**Reading A**

**I. Text Focus**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. 为动物园是否是好事而争论 |  |
| 2. 当今社会一件令人日益担忧的事 |  |
| 3. 把动物从自然栖息地中转移走 |  |
| 4. 展示来自世界各地的动物 |  |
| 5. 捕食 |  |
| 6. 适应不同的气候和季节 |  |
| 7. 动物园的位置 |  |
| 8. 濒危物种 |  |
| 9. 旨在救这些动物免遭灭绝的项目 |  |
| 10. 为这些项目提供必要资金 |  |
| 11. 非法狩猎 |  |
| 12. 试图复制动物的自然栖息地 |  |
| 13. 各种各样的材料 |  |
| 14. 和...相似 |  |
| 15. 避免动物们百无聊赖 |  |
| 16. 热带国家 |  |
| 17. 被圈养在室内 |  |
| 18. 一个稍稍不同的动物护理和福利措施 |  |
| 19. 提供一个好的选择 |  |
| 20. 既有教育意义又有趣 |  |

**II. Language Points**

1. \*be (fully/well) aware of sth/that 知道；意识到；明白

I was aware of the danger/that I was in danger.

\*awareness n.

环保意识\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

人们保护个人信息的意识\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. establishment

n. [C] *(formal) an organization, a large institution or a hotel* 机构；大型机关；企业；旅馆

教育机构\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

研究机构\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

establish vt. 建立

**\*establish oneself as/in... 使...确立...的地位/使...确立在...中的地位**

He established himself as an outstanding player in the team.

established adj. 已确立的；已制定的 a well-established tradition 由来已久的传统

1. welfare n. [U]

1)（个体或群体的）幸福，安全与健康 [syn.] well-being e.g. animal welfare

2)（政府给的）福利 e.g. child welfare儿童福利/a social welfare programme 社会福利计划

1. concern

n.

1）[C] 令人担忧的事

Animal welfare is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（一件令人日益担忧的事）.

2）[U, C] *a feeling of worry, especially one that is shared by many people*

（尤指许多人共同的）担心，忧虑

**\*【句型】There is a growing concern about/over ... 人们对...的担忧日益加重**

公众对该疾病传播的担忧日益增长。（There is...）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*引起全社会的极大关注 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*对...表示关心或忧虑 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

vt.

1）*If a situation, event, or activity concerns you, it affects or involves you.* (情况、事件、活动等) 与…有关

That doesn’t concern us. 那与我们无关。

**\*所有相关的人 all the people concerned**

**\*就我而言 as far as I’m concerned**

2）*If something such as a book or a piece of information concerns a particular subject, it is about that subject.* 有关于，涉及

The story concerns ... 故事讲的是...

**\*be concerned with...与...有关；关注**

Social anthropology (社会人类学) is centrally concerned with the diversity of culture.

3）使关心，使担心

让我担心的是我们对变化缺乏准备。

What concerns me is our lack of preparation for the change.

**\*be concerned about/for... 关心；担心**

As leader of the company, he is very concerned about future development.

His mother is really concerned for his safety.

**\*concerning prep. 关于（= about）**

He asked several questions concerning the future of the company. 他问了几个有关公司前途的问题。

1. remove sb/sth from... 拿走，移走；除去，消除；脱掉

中译英：

remove the bag from the seat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

remove animals from their natural habitats（课文）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

remove(=get rid of) one’s name from the list\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

remove sb from office\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. exhibit [ɪɡˈzɪbɪt]

v.

1）展览，展出 e.g. exhibit their new designs 展出他们的新设计

2）( *formal* ) to show clearly that you have or feel a particular feeling, quality or ability 表现，显示，显出（感情、品质或能力）[syn] display

The patient exhibited signs of memory loss. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

n. [C] 展览品；（法庭上出示的）物证

The museum is rich in exhibits of oriental art. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

exhibition [ˌeksɪˈbɪʃn] n. 展览会[C]；展览[U]；（一批）展览品[C](=exhibit)；表现，显示

an exhibition of expressionist art 一场印象主义艺术展览会

She refused to allow the exhibition of her husband's work.

an appalling exhibition of bad manners 无礼行为极其恶劣的表现

1. adjust v. 调整，调节；适应

调照相机的焦距 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*adjust sth to sth 调整，调节

要根据听众的年龄使用相应的语言。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*adjust/adapt (oneself) to sth 适应（新情况）

过了一会儿，他的眼睛适应了黑暗。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. location n. 位置；地点 e.g. the location of the zoo

locate vt. 找出...的准确位置；把...安置于/建造于...

**\*be located in/on/at... 位于，坐落于**

1. relation n. 关系；亲戚 establish/maintain friendly relations with...

in relation to 与...相比较

和工资相比起来，似乎物价更高。（relation） \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Zoos exhibit animals from places all over the world and animals must therefore adjust to different climates and seasons, depending on the location of the zoo in relation to where they come from.（课文）

动物园展示的动物来自世界各地，所以它们必须要适应不同的气候和季节，这由动物园相较它们原本生活环境所处的位置而定。

1. likely

adj.

\*(sb/sth) be likely/unlikely to do sth

\*It’s likely/unlikely that ...

她非常有可能今晚会给我打电话。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

adv. (作副词时常与most、more或very等词连用)

We will most likely see him later.

1. design

n.[C, U] sb’s new designs, a course in design

vt.

1）设计 design a car, a badly designed kitchen

2）[usually passive] to make, plan or intend sth for a particular purpose or use 制造；设计；意欲

\*\*be designed for.../to do... 为...设计/旨在...

一款为儿童设计的应用 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

为商业用途设计的信用卡 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The programme *is designed to* help people who have been out of work for a long time.

这项计划的目的是为长期失业者提供帮助。

意在拯救动物免遭灭绝的项目（课文） \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. extinction n. 灭绝，消亡

\*濒临灭绝 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

extinct adj. 已灭绝的，绝种的

1. involve

1）涉及，牵涉 e.g. How many vehicles were involved in the crash?

2）使参与，卷入

Don’t involve me in your quarrel.

**\* be/get involved in被卷入/参与...**

卷入麻烦/参与犯罪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

动物园参与许多保护项目。（课文） \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3）包括，需要（使成为必然部分或结果）

这个项目有巨大的风险。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

做一名了不起的足球运动员既依靠技巧也需要运气。(involve)

Being a great football player \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. conservation n. [U]（对环境、文物等的）保护；节约

conserve v. 保护；节约

e.g. new laws to conserve wildlife in the area 保护该地区野生动物的新法令

1. threat

n. 威胁 [C, U]

\*(be) under threat 受到威胁

\*a threat to sb/sth 对...的一个威胁

这次宣传活动使人们意识到为了一己私利去猎杀濒危动物是不道德的，因为那将对生态平衡构成严重威胁。（threat）

This publicity campaign made people aware that it was immoral to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, because it would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the balance of nature.

threaten vt. 威胁 ~ sb with sth, ~ to do sth

e.g. threaten sb with punishment, be ~ed with extinction, ~ to kill all the passengers

1. attempt v./n. 企图，试图

\*attempt to do sth=make an attempt to do sth

企图逃跑 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

尝试复制动物的自然栖息环境（课文）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. range

n. 范围；幅度；排；山脉

\*a (wide) range of ... 一系列.../各种各样的...

广泛的爱好 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

这家酒店提供各种各样的设施。The hotel offers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

vi.

\*range (in...) from... to ... （在...方面）从...到...不等/在...范围内变化/包括从…到…之间的各类事物

他们的年龄从10到25岁不等。

Their ages range from 10 to 25. //They range in age from10 to 25.

这些产品的价格从100到1000元不等。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

=\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

【A Small Challenge ^^下面这句话你是否能看懂？】

This led her to create designs ranging from sweeping, curved fences intended to reduce the stress experienced by animals that were going to be killed to systems for handling sick cattle and pigs.（2021秋考summary）

1. house

n. 房子，住宅

vt.

1）给（某人）提供住处

The government is committed to housing the refugees. 政府承诺收容难民。

2）是（某物）的贮藏处（或安置处）；收藏；安置

The gallery houses 2000 works of modern art. 美术馆收藏了2 000件现代艺术作品。

1. temperature n. 温度

**\*take sb’s temperature 给某人量体温**

\*at ... temperature 在...温度下

在25摄氏度下 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

在室温下\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. approach

n.

1）（处理问题的）方式、方法、途径 (~ to sth)

英语教学的一个新途径 a new approach to English teaching

稍稍不同的动物护理和福利措施（课文）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2）（距离和时间上的）靠近，接近，临近

随着圣诞节的临近\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

vt./vi.

1）接近；临近

随着圣诞节的临近 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2）approach sb about/for sth接洽；建议；要求 （了解）

The charity approached several stores about giving food aid.

慈善机构找了几家商店，请求他们给予食品援助。

1. overall adj. 总的 adv. 总体上地

e.g. Overall I was disappointed.

1. alternative

n. 可供选择的事物

**\*除了做..别无选择/别无选择只好做...** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

adj. 可供替代的；非传统的，另类的

Do you have an alternative solution?

可供选择的学习策略 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**III. Translation**

1. 有些家长从未意识到，做家务可以培养孩子的责任心。(aware)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 出于安全考虑，任何账户的密码都应该包括字母、数字和符号。(concern) 2020杨浦二模

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 他有可能会被复旦大学提前录取，因为他在面试中表现出色。(likely)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 我们相信探索越多，就越可能成功。（likely adj.）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 申请这个职位的人必须充分意识到这项工作所包含的风险。(aware, involve)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 他几次试图冲击奥运金牌都以失败而告终。（attempt）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 拥有广博的知识能解决学习中碰到的许多困难。(range)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 这本小说是专门写给年龄在7至12岁之间的孩子们的。(range)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 任何身高在1.70m至1.80m的女孩都有机会被选入我们的球队。(range v.)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 生活在热带国家的动物通常被圈养在室内暖箱中，箱子中的温度保持与动物们的自然栖息地相似。(house) （课文）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. 我们将探索收集信息的不同方法。(approach)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 如果孩子成年时啃老，父母是有责任的。（approach）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 毕业在即，我既高兴又自豪，也认识到唯有不断学习、努力奋斗才会未来可期。(approach)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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